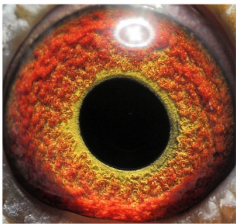




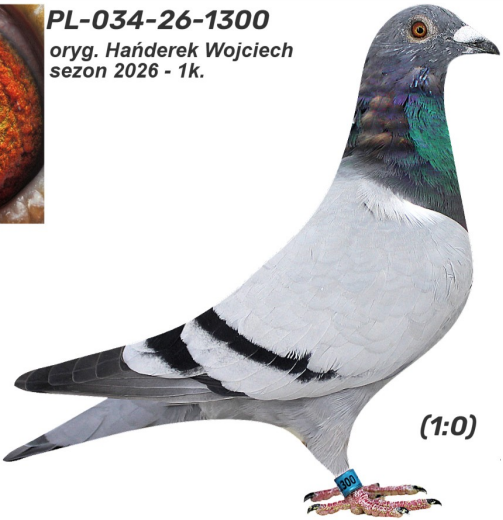
PL-034-26-1300

♂

oryg. Hańderek Wojciech, sezon 2026 - 1k., na bazie 1:3 - 3k./5wkł.



PL-034-26-1300
oryg. Hańderek Wojciech
sezon 2026 - 1k.



	♂		♀
♂	♀	♂	♀