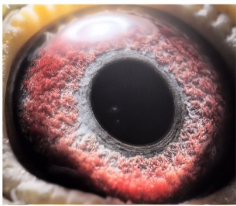




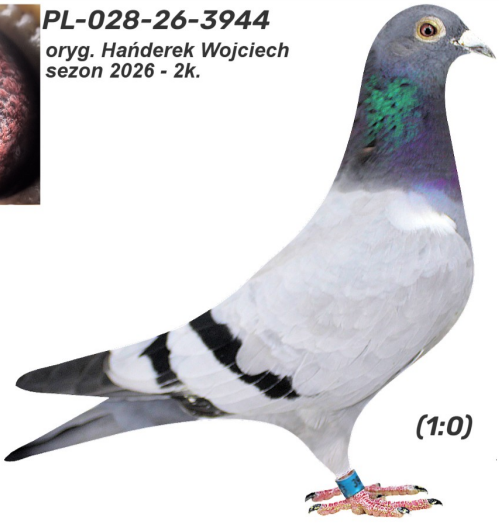
PL-028-26-3944

oryg. Hańderek Wojciech, sezon 2026 - 2k.

♂



PL-028-26-3944
oryg. Hańderek Wojciech
sezon 2026 - 2k.



	♂		♀
♂	♀	♂	♀