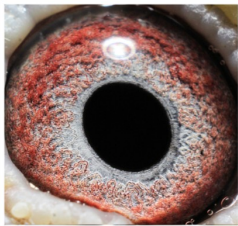




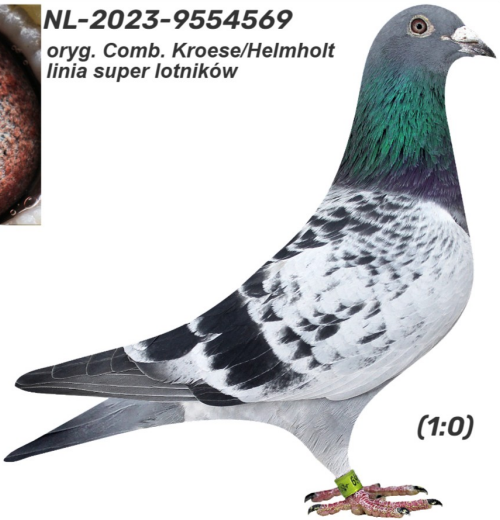
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oryg. Comb. Kroese/Helmholt, linia super lotników



NL-2023-9554569
oryg. Comb. Kroese/Helmholt
linia super lotników



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