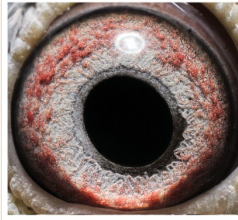


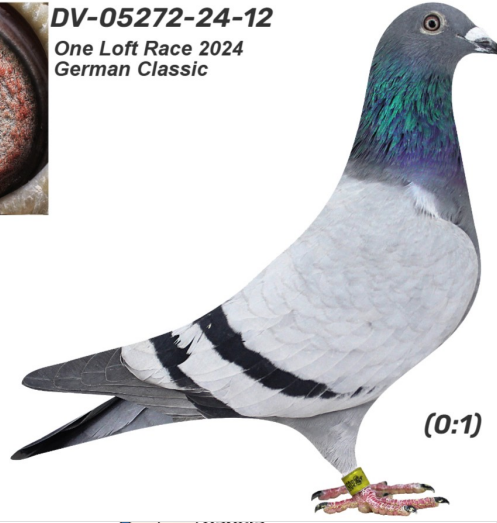


DV-05272-24-12

One Loft Race 2024, German Classic



DV-05272-24-12
One Loft Race 2024
German Classic



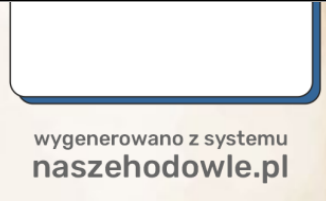
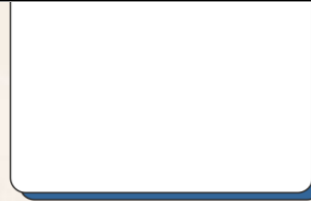
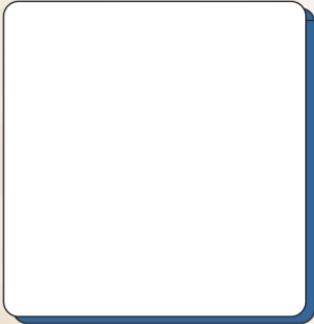
(0:1)

pradziadek

prababcia

pradziadek

babcia



wygenerowano z systemu
naszhodowle.pl

pradziadek

prababcia

pradziadek

prababcia

matka

dziadek

babcia

