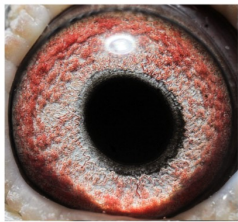




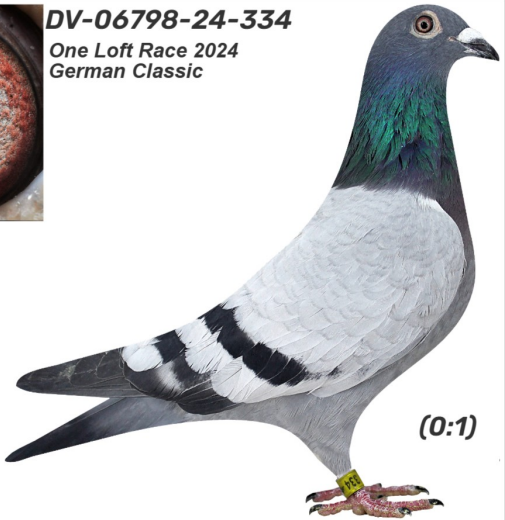
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One Loft Race 2024, German Classic



DV-06798-24-334
One Loft Race 2024
German Classic



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